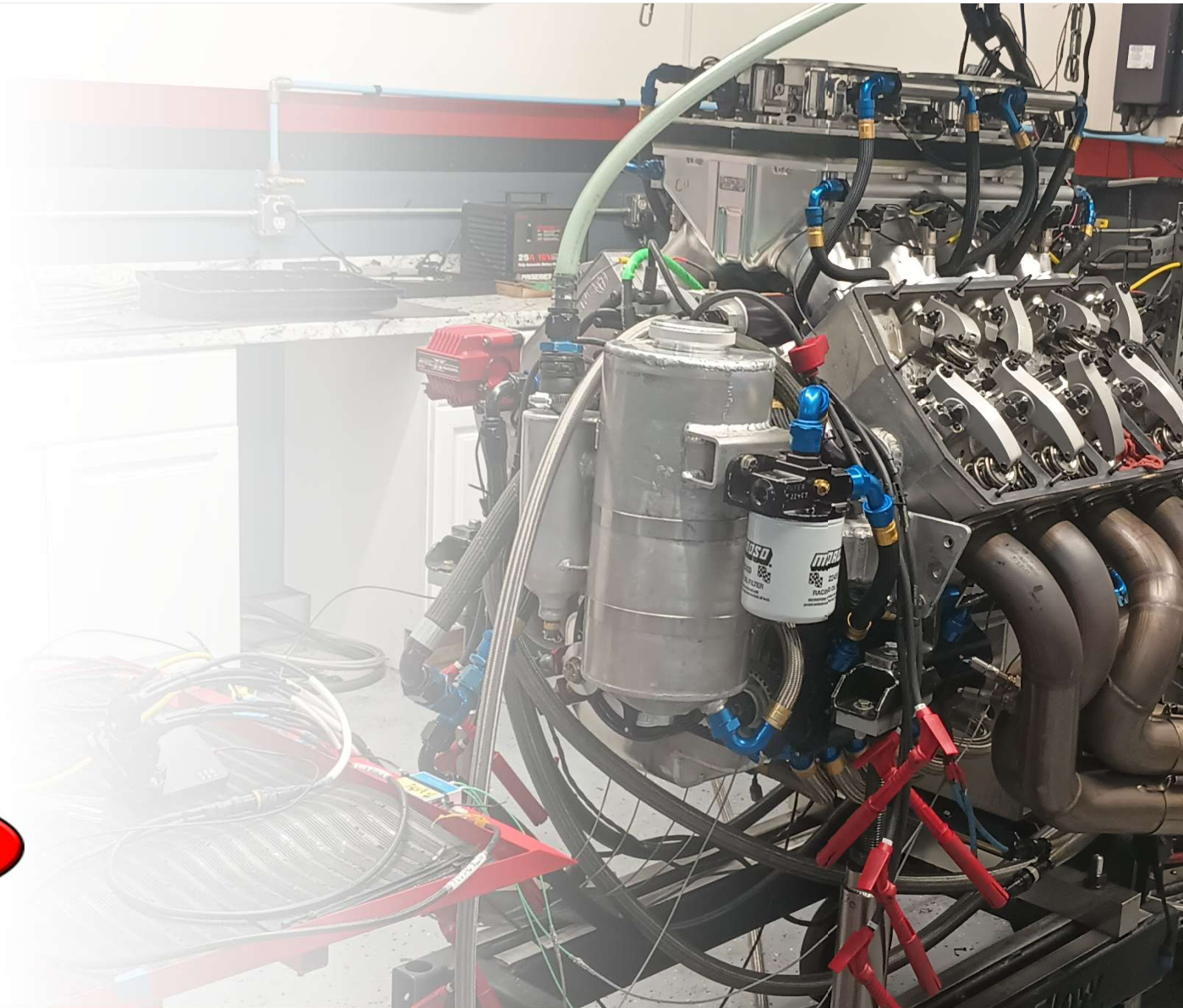


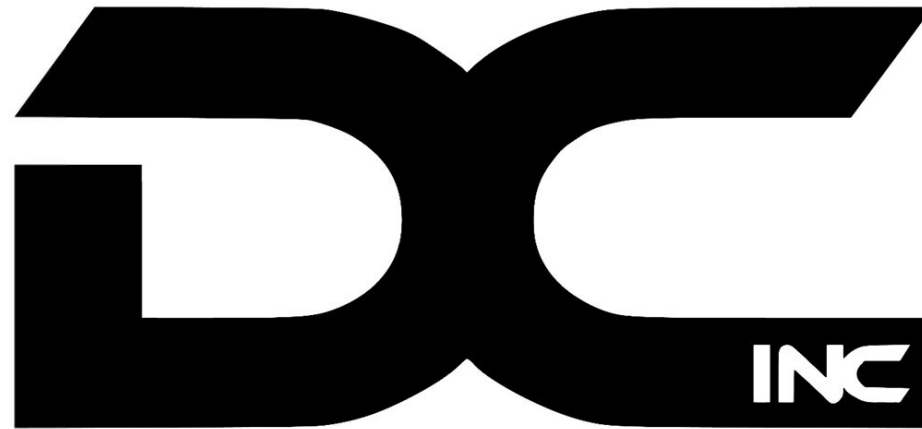
## Big Stuff & DC Inc.

### Working with common customer:

- MMPS needed control of ignition limited by MSD Grid ignition during combustion analysis work.
- Big Stuff visited NC for dyno test day to install individual coil system during combustion testing.
- DC Inc / Plex combustion system and new Big Stuff ECU configuration was installed in vehicle for race event.



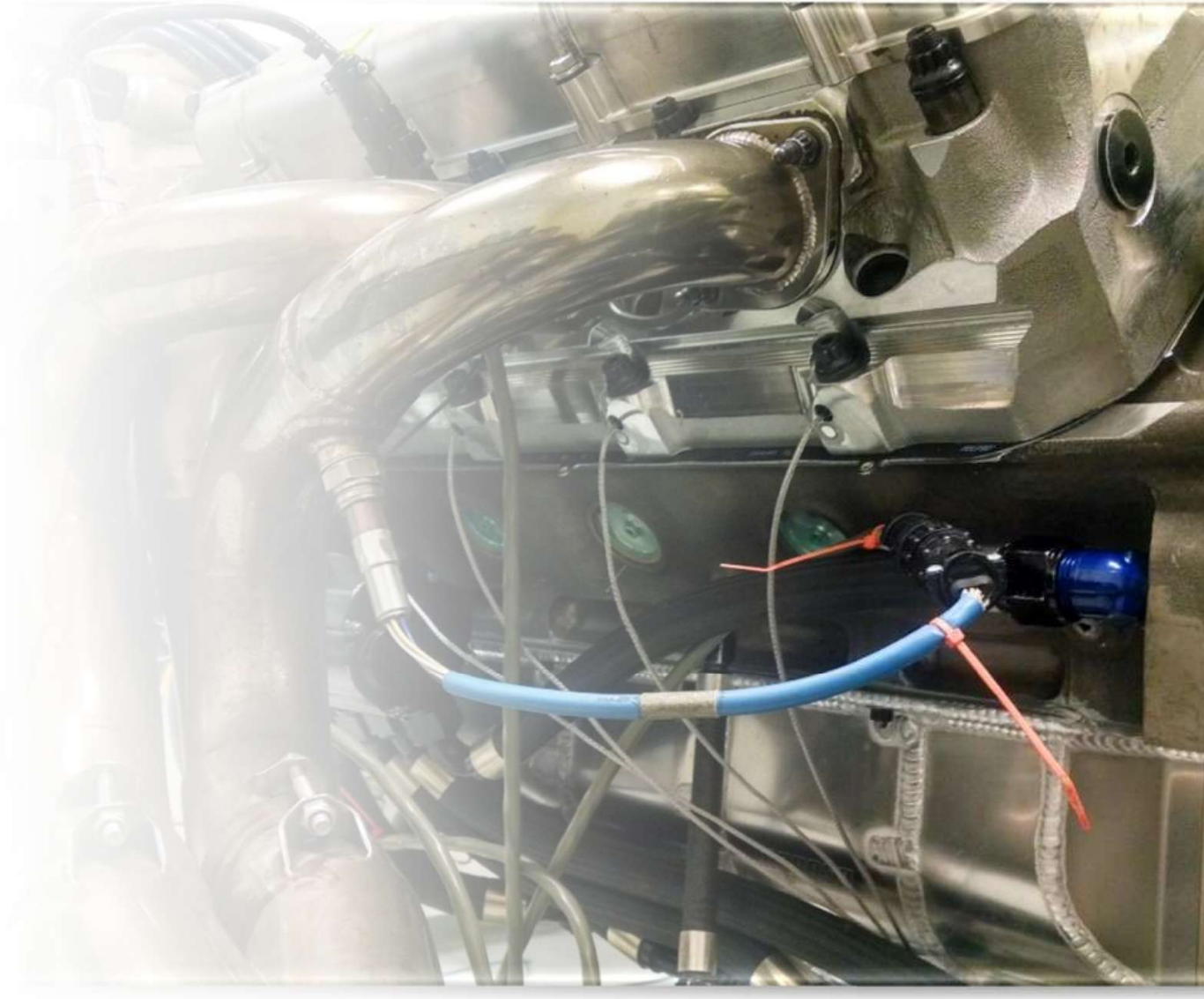
# COMBUSTION ANALYSIS DISCUSSION

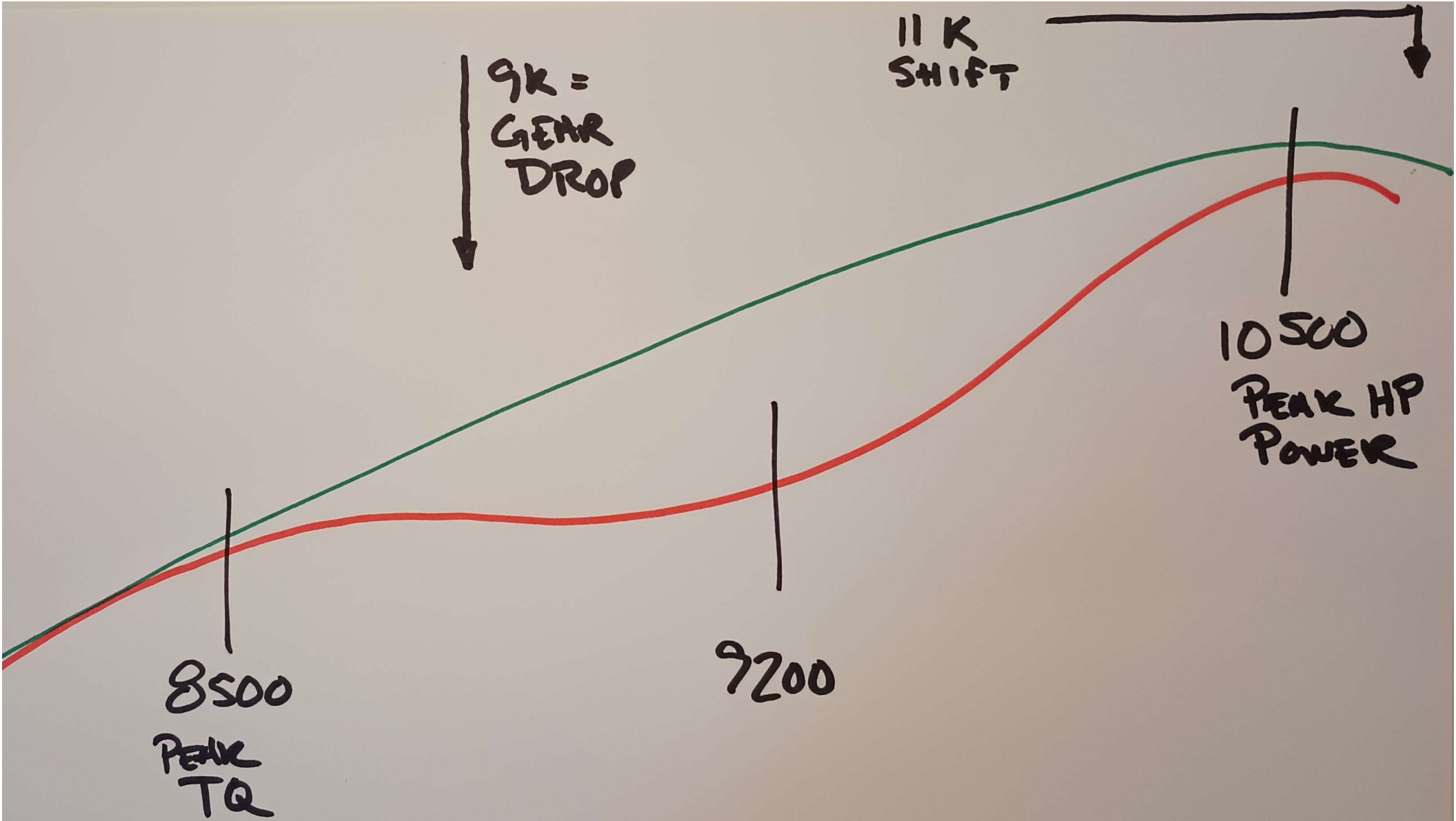


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## Background

- Introduction of DC Inc
- Combustion testing in Pro Stock introduction via GM / COPO program
- First test with combustion analysis 2014 (photo description)
- Beyond 2018
- Development with Plex
- Turnkey Systems / Sales





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## HOW IS COMBUSTION DATA COLLECTED ?

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- Piezoelectric Sensor
- Charge Amplification
- Crank Angle Detection
- Combustion System
- Software
- Wiring



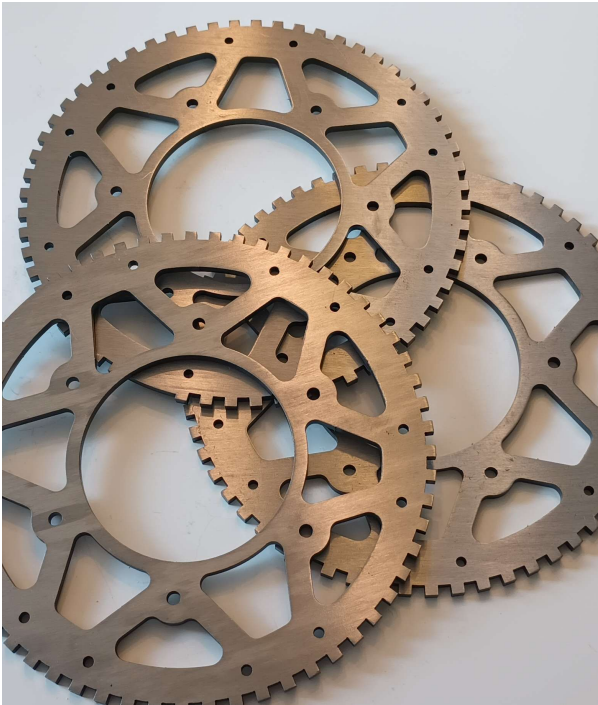
# Machining for Combustion Sensors



# Sensor Installation



# Equipment Required for Data Collection



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**WHAT ARE SOME  
IMPORANT COMBUSTION  
METRICS CAPTURED ?**

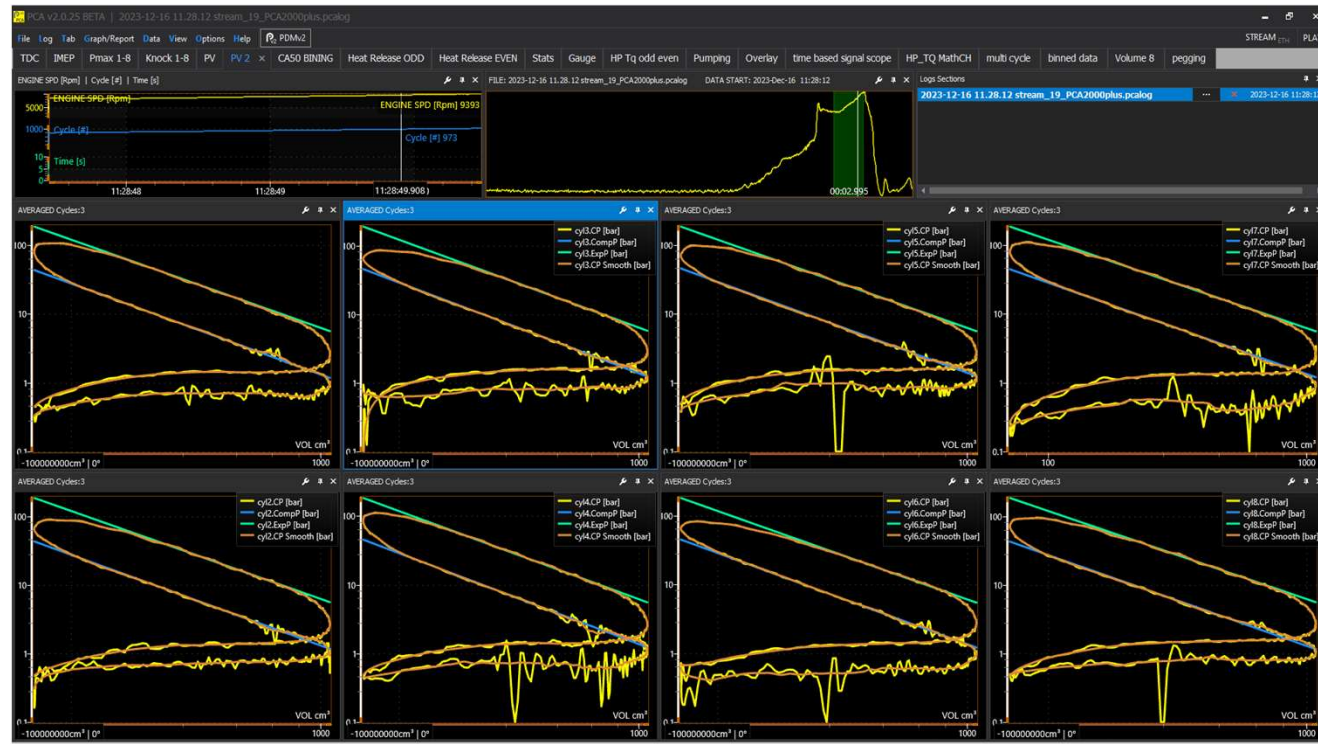
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- **IMEP**
- **P<sub>MAX</sub>**
- **HEAT RELEASE**
- **BURN DURATION**



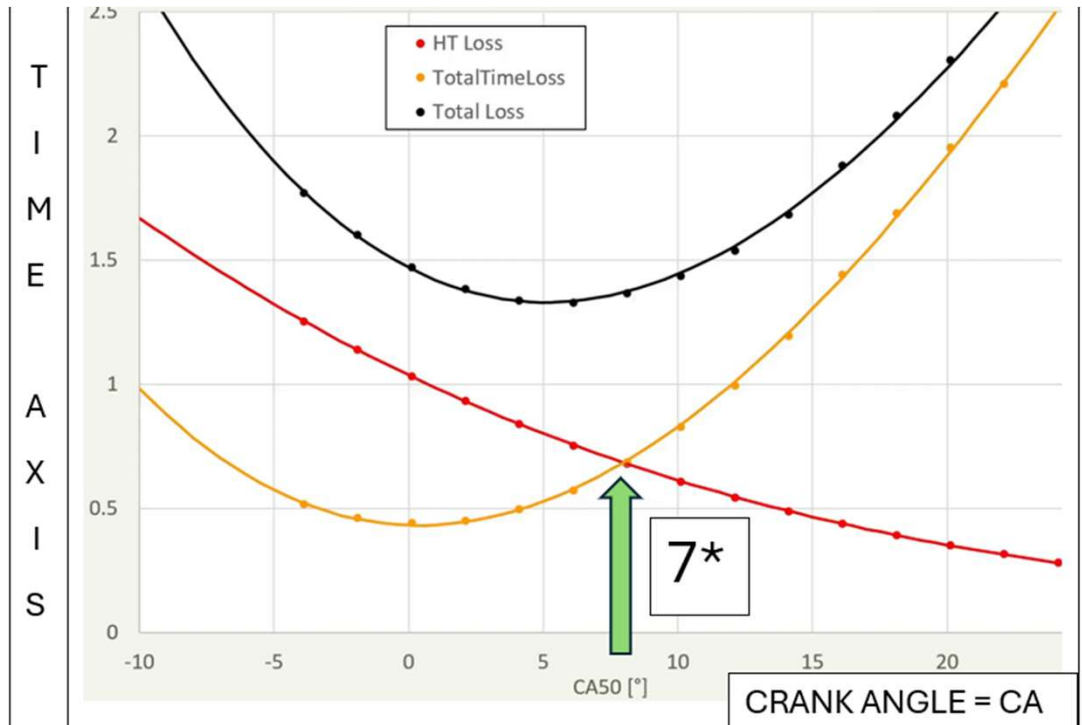
# What can we do with the data collected ?

- Ignition timing / tuning work
- A/B testing comparisons
- Camshaft design optimizations
- Exhaust design work
- Data quality checks
- Engine health / inspection
- Knock detection
- Power per cylinder
- Total observed engine power
- Information for manufacturing
- Dyno Validation



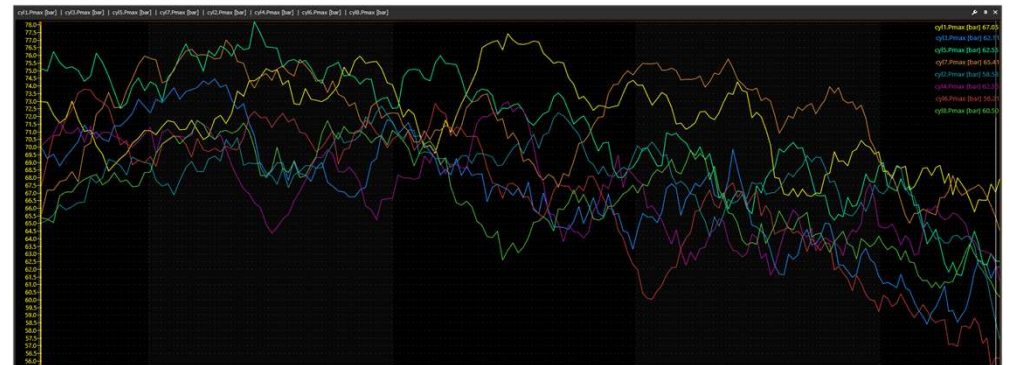
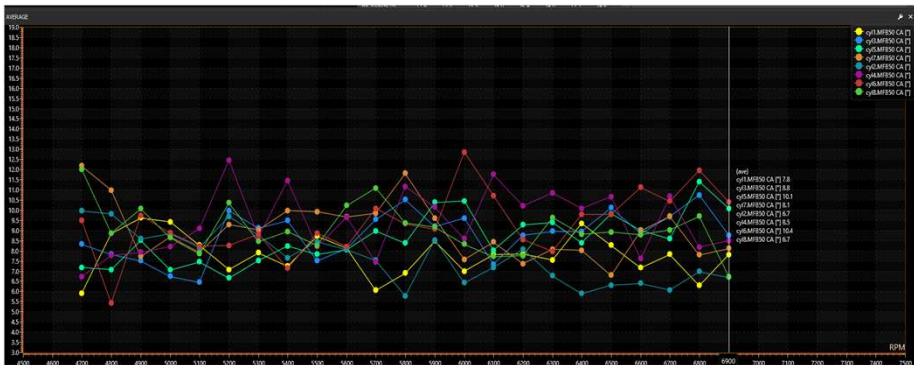
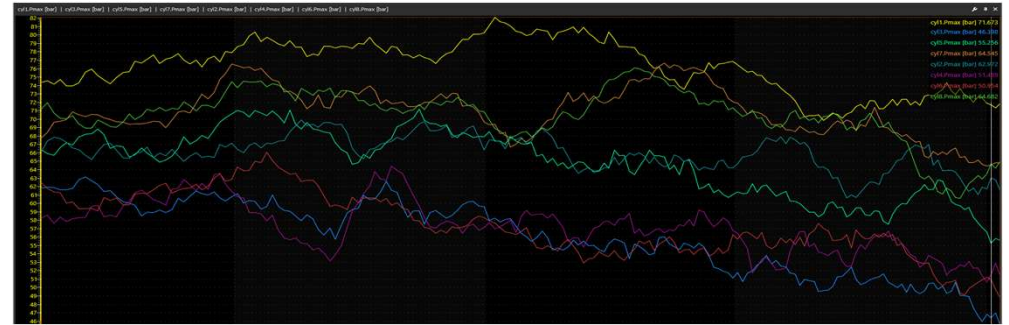
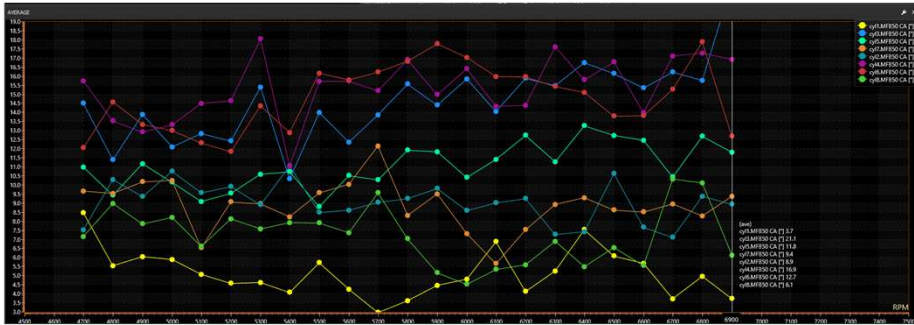
# What is CA 50 ?

- C represents Crank
- A represents Angle
- 50 is the 50 % Of the burn
- The convergence of Heat Transfer Losses  
Combustion Time Loss align near 7\* ATDC
- Optimum CA 50 generally occurs near 7\* ATDC in most NA engines
- FORCED INDUCTION engines are generally tuned below optimum CA50 in trade for mechanical durability of the components with high Pmax



CA50 is also known as MFB50 Mass Fraction Burned (term used often in Europe)

# Ignition tuning utilizing CA 50 and Pmax



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## WHY IS IT IMPACTFUL TO USE COMBUSTION DATA ?

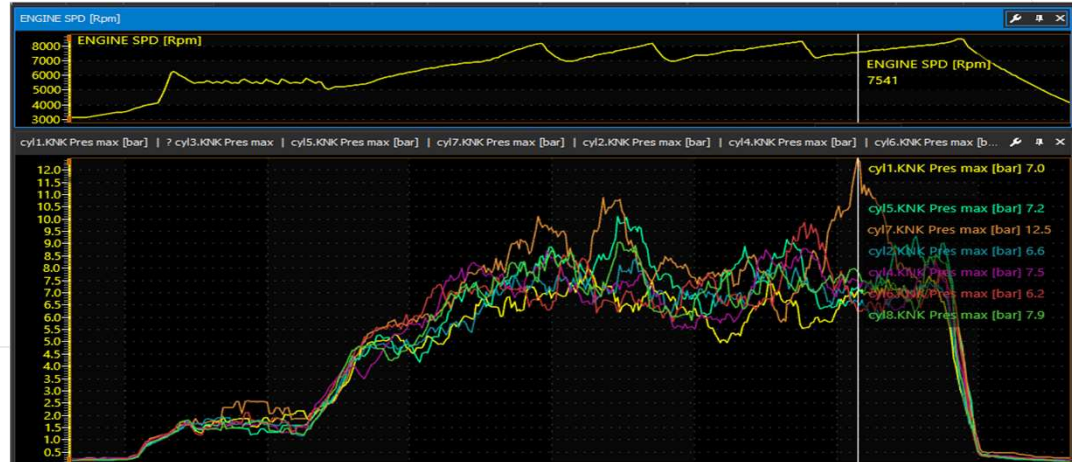
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- **Save Time**
- **Development Direction**
- **Prioritize / Focus**
- **Minimize Waste**
- **Reduce Cost**
- **Increase Durability**
- **Increase Power**



# Expansion:

- On track / In Vehicle (video/graph)
- Spintron Software / Analysis
- CANBUS Integrations
- Emissions Based Calibration
- Scientific Validation
- Other HS data IE intake pressure and exhaust pressure data





# Product Images

